

Capital: Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte Banks: Generally open 0900-1300 or 1500 Mon to Fri; 24-hr facilities at the airport. ATMs Commercial centre: Colombo accepting Visa, Mastercard and Cirrus are 65,606 sq kms (25,322 sq miles) Area: widely available in cities and towns. 19.4 million Population: Credit Cards: Most international Credit Cards are accepted in major establishments within Sinhala, Tamil and English are the main Languages: and outside Colombo including almost all languages, English is widely used and major hotels. understood in tourist areas. Warm and sunny year-round, with an average of 27°C in Colombo. Hill country Climate: Religion: Buddhism (69%), Hinduism (16%), Islam (8%), Christianity (7%), districts are generally around 10°C cooler. The best time to visit the west, south and GMT + 6 hrs (Winter Time), Time: BST + 5 hours (Summer time) Central Highlands is October to March, International airport: Bandaranaike International Airport, after the southwest monsoon, while the East Coast is best between May and Katunayake (34 km north of Colombo) September. Free 30-day visa on arrival for most Entry regulations: What to wear: Lightweight cotton or linen clothing. nationalities. 60-day extension on request Higher reaches of the hill country can get (variable fee) at the Department of chilly at night so a sweater is Immigration and Emigration recommended. Currency: Sri Lankan Rupee **Electricity:** 220 - 240V 50 Cycles A/C. (One Rupee = 100 cents) Round three-pin sockets

Transport:

Tipping: Medical services:

Generally expected for most services State owned hospitals in all parts of the country provide free medical and surgical attention. The principal hospital of the city of Colombo is the National Hospital, Colombo 8. Telephone 0094112/269 3510 Ambulance 2422222

Saturday, Sunday and every Full Moon Day (called Poya Day) are holidays in

Sri Lanka. On Poya Days all Public places of entertainment are closed and selling of alcohol is prohibited. However hotels make special arrangements for their in-

Island-wide, inexpensive railway and public and private bus service. A/c or non a/c car rental with or without driver. Luxury vehicles, radio-controlled cabs and threewheeler auto-rickshaws also available. Air transport is through private helicopters and fixed wing aircraft are available on request (mainly Colombo-Jaffna route).

Holidays:

Important Websites:

Ministry of Tourism Sri Lanka High Commission in the UK www.slhclondon.org Central Cutural Fund www.lanka.net/ccf Sri Lanka Board of Investment Sri Lanka Tea Board **Buddhist Temple** Sri Dalada Maligawa Sri Lanka Cricket Wildlife Department Currency **Exchange** Rates Weather

www.boi.lk www.pureceylontea.com www.kelaniyatemple.com

house guests.

www.slmts.slt.lk

(Temple of the Tooth Relic) www.sridaladamaligawa.lk www.srilankacricket.lk www.dwlc.lk/

> www.lanka.net/centralbank/ www.meteo.slt.lk/

Approx Sri Lanka Rs 150 = £1 **Exchange rate:**

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Sri Lanka at a glance

				Lower-			
POVERTY and SOCIAL		Sri Lanka	South Asia	middle- income	Development diamond*		
2007		Lanka	Asia	income			
Population, mid-year (millions)		19.9	1,520	3,437	Life expectancy		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)		1,540	880	1,887	Life expectancy		
NI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)		30.8	1,339	6,485	Т		
Average annual growth, 2001-07							
Population (%)		1.0	1.6	1.1			
Labor force (%)		1.6	2.1	1.5	GNI Gross		
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)					capita enrollment		
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)		23			v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v		
Urban population (% of total population)		15	29	42			
ife expectancy at birth (years)		75	64	69	\perp		
nfant mortality (per 1,000 live births)		11	62	41			
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)			41	25	Access to improved water source		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)		82	87	88			
Literacy (% of population age 15+)		91 108	58 108	89 111	Sri Lanka		
Male	Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)		108	111	Lower-middle-income group		
Female			104	109			
		108	104	100			
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TI	RENDS 1987	1997	2006	2007			
					Economic ratios*		
GDP (US\$ billions)	6.7	15.1	28.3	32.4			
Gross capital formation/GDP	23.3	24.4	27.4	27.2	Trade		
Exports of goods and services/GDP	25.2	36.5	30.1	29.2			
Gross domestic savings/GDP	12.8	17.3	17.0	17.6	Т		
Gross national savings/GDP	19.8	21.7	23.3	25.1			
Current account balance/GDP	-4.8	-2.6	-4.7	-4.1	Domestic Capital		
Interest payments/GDP	1.9	1.0	0.7		savings formation		
Total debt/GDP	71.1	53.8	40.5				
Total debt service/exports	23.2	8.0	8.6		. Y		
Present value of debt/GDP Present value of debt/exports			32.7 83.0				
					Indebtedness		
(average annual growth)	1997-07	2006	2007	2007-11			
GDP 5.0	4.7	7.7	6.8	6.5	Sri Lanka		
GDP per capita 3.7	4.0	6.5	6.5	5.6	Lower-middle-income group		
Exports of goods and services 7.9	5.0						
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY					_		
(% of GDP)	1987	1997	2006	2007	Growth of capital and GDP (%)		
Agriculture	27.0	21.9	11.3	11.7			
Industry	27.4	26.9	30.6	29.9			
Manufacturing	16.0	16.4	19.2	18.5			
Services	45.6	51.2	58.0	58.4	-10 +		
Household final consumption expenditure	77.2	72.3	68.3	67.8	-20 I		
General gov't final consumption expenditure	9.9	10.4	15.4	15.3	GCF -GDP		
Imports of goods and services	35.7	43.6	41.2	39.5			
	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007			
(average annual growth)					Growth of exports and imports (%)		
Agriculture	2.1	1.7	6.3	3.3	²⁰ T		
Industry	6.7	4.5	8.1	7.6	10 -		
Manufacturing	8.2	4.0	5.5	6.4			
Services	5.4	5.6	7.7	7.1	02 03 04 05 06 07		
Household final consumption expenditure	4.6	4.8			-10 🛇		
General gov't final consumption expenditure	25.0	2.0			-20 L		
Gross capital formation	4.2	2.3			Exports Imports		
Imports of goods and services	7.1	6.1					

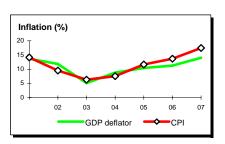
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

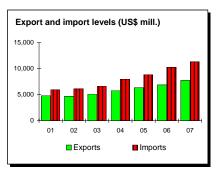
This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

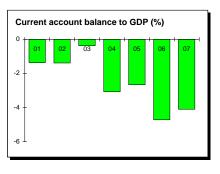
* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

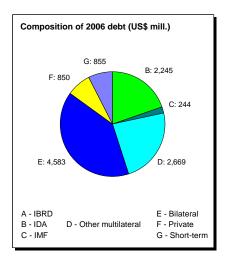
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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Domestic prices	1987	1997	2006	2007
(% change)				
Consumer prices Implicit GDP deflator	7.7 7.8	9.6 8.9	13.7 11.3	17.5 14.0
Government finance				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue Current budget balance	21.4 1.3	19.4 -1.4	17.3 -1.4	17.1 -0.2
Overall surplus/deficit	-8.7	-7.0	-7.0	-6.0
TRADE				
	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i> Total exports (fob)	1,397	4,639	6,883	7,740
Tea	362	719	882	1,025
Other agricultural goods and unclassified ex	99	394	461	
Manufactures Total imports (cif)	241 1,866	2,274 5,852	3,088 10,253	3,342 11,301
Food		781	757	831
Fuel and energy		539	2,070	2,497
Capital goods		1,325	2,246	2,685
Export price index (2000=100) Import price index (2000=100)		80 81	128 134	135 140
Terms of trade (2000=100)		99	96	96
BALANCE of PAYMENTS	1987	1997	2006	2007
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services Imports of goods and services	1,725 2,399	5,514 6,568	8,508 11,621	9,451 12.885
Resource balance	-674	-1,054	-3,113	2,687
Net income	-142	-165	-389	
Net current transfers	493	831	2,169	2,774
Current account balance	-323	-388	-1,333	-1,326
Financing items (net) Changes in net reserves	245 78	551 -163	1,267 66	1,622 -296
Мето:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions) Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	289 29.4	2,029 59.0	2,947 103.9	3,644 110.6
	23.4	33.0	105.9	110.0
EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS	1987	1997	2006	2007
(US\$ millions)		0.440		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed IBRD	4,751 89	8,118 31	11,446 0	 0
IDA	619	1,514	2,245	2,357
Total debt service	497	531	958	
IBRD	12	9	0	0
IDA	6	22	60	66
Composition of net resource flows Official grants	192	113	391	
Official creditors	249	308	286	
Private creditors	-63	222	-83	
Foreign direct investment (net inflows) Portfolio equity (net inflows)	60 0	430 0	480 -304	
World Bank program				
Commitments	20	128	100	32
Disbursements Principal repayments	87 5	78 16	100 43	74 49
Net flows	82	62	57	25
Interest payments Net transfers	13 70	14	17 40	17 7
	10	48	40	1









9/24/08

The World Bank Group: This table was prepared by country unit staff; figures may differ from other World Bank published data.